

FLAP – Bird Species List

Since 1993, FLAP has documented over 54,000 birds from 164 species as victims of collisions with the windows or glass exteriors on buildings in the Greater Toronto Area (GTA). These birds were recovered from only 172 (or 0.018%) of the more than 940,000 registered buildings in this area. Research estimates that 1-10 birds will hit each building, each year, in North America alone.

<u>SPECIES</u>	<u>ESA</u>	<u>SARA</u>	<u>SPECIES</u>	<u>ESA</u>	<u>SARA</u>	<u>SPECIES</u>	<u>ESA</u>	<u>SARA</u>
Acadian Flycatcher	E	E	Eastern Meadowlark			Pine Grosbeak		
Alder Flycatcher			Eastern Phoebe			Pine Siskin		
American Bittern			Eastern Screech Owl			Pine Warbler		
American Coot			Eastern Towhee			Prothonotary Warbler	E	E
American Crow			Eastern Wood Peewee			Purple Finch		
American Goldfinch			Empidonax Flycatcher			Red Crossbill		
American Kestrel			European Starling			Red-bellied Woodpecker		
American Pipit			Evening Grosbeak			Red-breasted Nuthatch		
American Redstart			Field Sparrow			Red-eyed Vireo		
American Robin			Fox Sparrow			Red-headed Woodpecker	SC	T
American Tree Sparrow			Golden-crowned Kinglet			Red-necked Grebe		
American Woodcock			Golden-winged Warbler	SC	T	Red-tailed Hawk		
Baltimore Oriole			Grasshopper Sparrow			Red-winged Blackbird		
Banded-tailed Pigeon		SC	Gray Catbird			Ring-billed Gull		
Barn Swallow			Gray-cheeked Thrush			Rock Dove		
Bay-breasted Warbler			Great-crested Flycatcher			Rose-breasted Grosbeak		
Bell's Vireo			Hairy Woodpecker			Ruby-crowned Kinglet		
Belted Kingfisher			Henslow's Sparrow	E	E	Ruby-throated Hummingbird		
Black and White Warbler			Hermit Thrush			Ruffed Grouse		
Black Duck			Hooded Warbler	SC	T	Rusty Blackbird		SC
Black-billed Cuckoo			House Finch			Savannah Sparrow		
Blackburnian Warbler			House Sparrow			Scarlet Tanager		
Black-capped Chickadee			House Wren			Sharp-shinned Hawk		
Blackpoll Warbler			Indigo Bunting			Short-eared Owl	SC	SC
Black-throated Blue Warbler			Kentucky Warbler			Song Sparrow		
Black-throated Green Warbler			Lapland Longspur			Sora		
Blue Jay			Least Flycatcher			Spotted Sandpiper		
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher			LeConte's Sparrow			Swainson's Thrush		
Blue-headed Vireo			Lincoln's Sparrow			Swamp Sparrow		
Blue-winged Warbler			Louisiana Waterthrush	SC	SC	Tennessee Warbler		
Bobolink	T		Long-eared Owl			Tree Swallow		
Bohemian Waxwing			Magnolia Warbler			Veery		
Brown Creeper			Mallard			Vesper Sparrow		SC
Brown Thrasher			Marsh Wren			Virginia Rail		
Brown-headed Cowbird			Merlin			Warbling Vireo		
Canada Warbler	SC	T	Mourning Dove			Whip-poor-will	T	T
Cape May Warbler			Mourning Warbler			White-breasted Nuthatch		
Cedar Waxwing			Nashville Warbler			White-crowned Sparrow		
Cerulean Warbler	SC	SC	Northern Cardinal			White-eyed Vireo		
Chestnut-sided Warbler			Northern Flicker			White-throated Sparrow		
Chimney Swift	T	T	Northern Goshawk			White-winged Crossbill		
Chipping Sparrow			Northern Mockingbird			Willow Flycatcher		
Clay-coloured Sparrow			Northern Parula			Wilson's Warbler		
Common Grackle			Northern Saw-whet Owl			Winter Wren		
Common Moor Hen			Northern Waterthrush			Wood Thrush		
Common Nighthawk	SC	T	Olive-sided Flycatcher	SC	T	Worm-eating Warbler		
Common Redpoll			Orange-crowned Warbler			Yellow Rail	SC	SC
Common Yellowthroat			Orchard Oriole			Yellow Warbler		
Connecticut Warbler			Oregon Junco			Yellow-bellied Flycatcher		
Cooper's Hawk			Ovenbird			Yellow-bellied Sapsucker		
Dark-eyed Junco			Palm Warbler			Yellow-billed Cuckoo		
Dickcissel			Peregrine Falcon	T	SC	Yellow-breasted Chat	SC	SC
Downy Woodpecker			Philadelphia Vireo			Yellow-rumped Warbler		
Eastern Bluebird			Pied-billed Grebe			Yellow-throated Vireo		
Eastern Kingbird			Pileated Woodpecker					

LEGEND: **ESA** = Endangered Species Act of Ontario, Regulation 230/08
SARA = Species at Risk Act (Canadian Federal Legislation)
E = Endangered: facing imminent extirpation or extinction
T = Threatened: likely to become endangered if nothing is done to reverse the factors leading to extinction
SC = Special Concern: may become threatened or endangered due to biological factors and identified threats